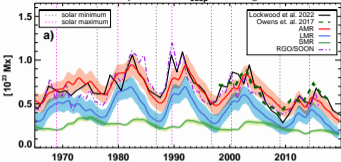
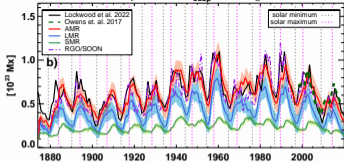
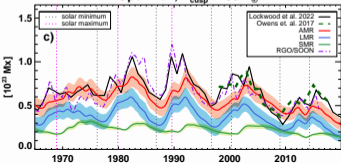


Open flux, $R_{\text{cusp}}=1.40 R_{\odot}$ Open flux, $R_{\text{cusp}}=1.40 R_{\odot}$ Open flux, $R_{\text{cusp}}=1.50 R_{\odot}$ Open flux, $R_{\text{cusp}}=1.50 R_{\odot}$ 