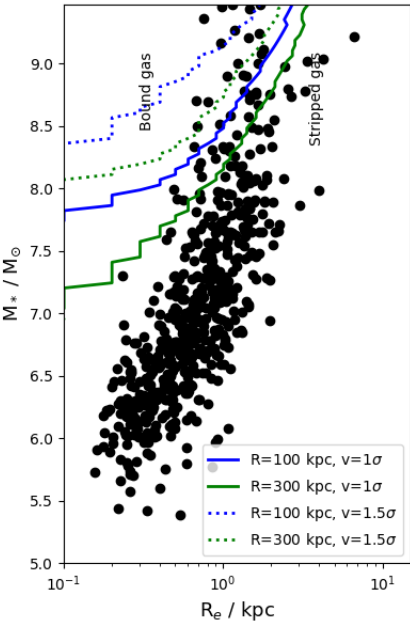
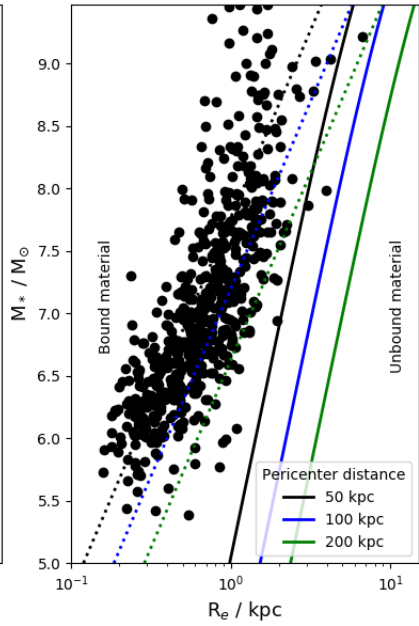


Ram Pressure Stripping



Tidal disruption



Galaxy-galaxy harassment

