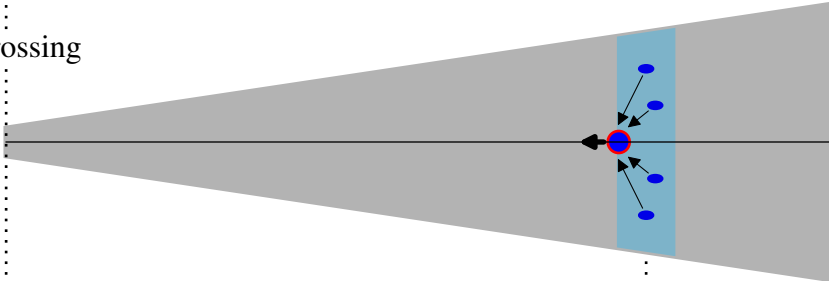


(b)

iceline crossing



r_c



r_{ice}