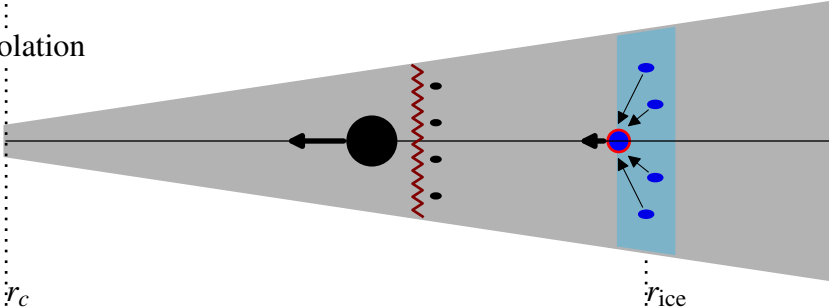


(d)

pebble isolation



r_c



r_{ice}