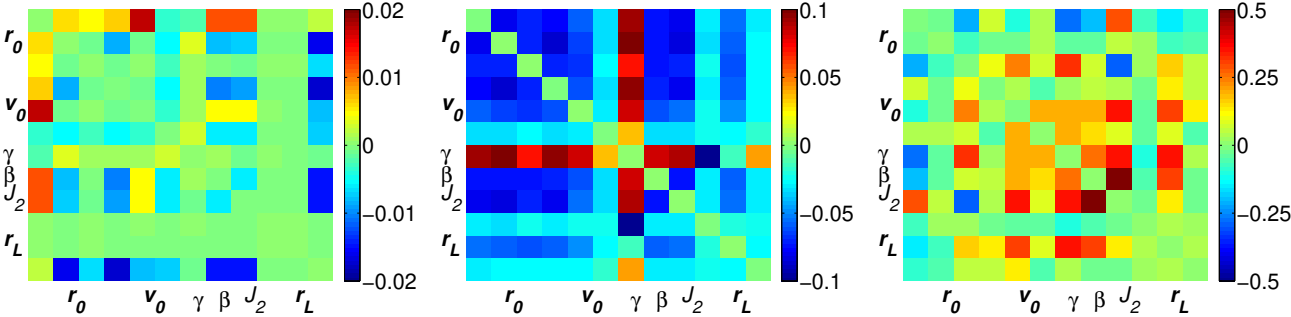
r0
v0
γ
β
J2
rL
0.02
0.01
0
−0.01
−0.02
(a)
0.1
0.05
0
−0.05
−0.1
(b)
0.5
0.25
0
−0.25
−0.5
(c)