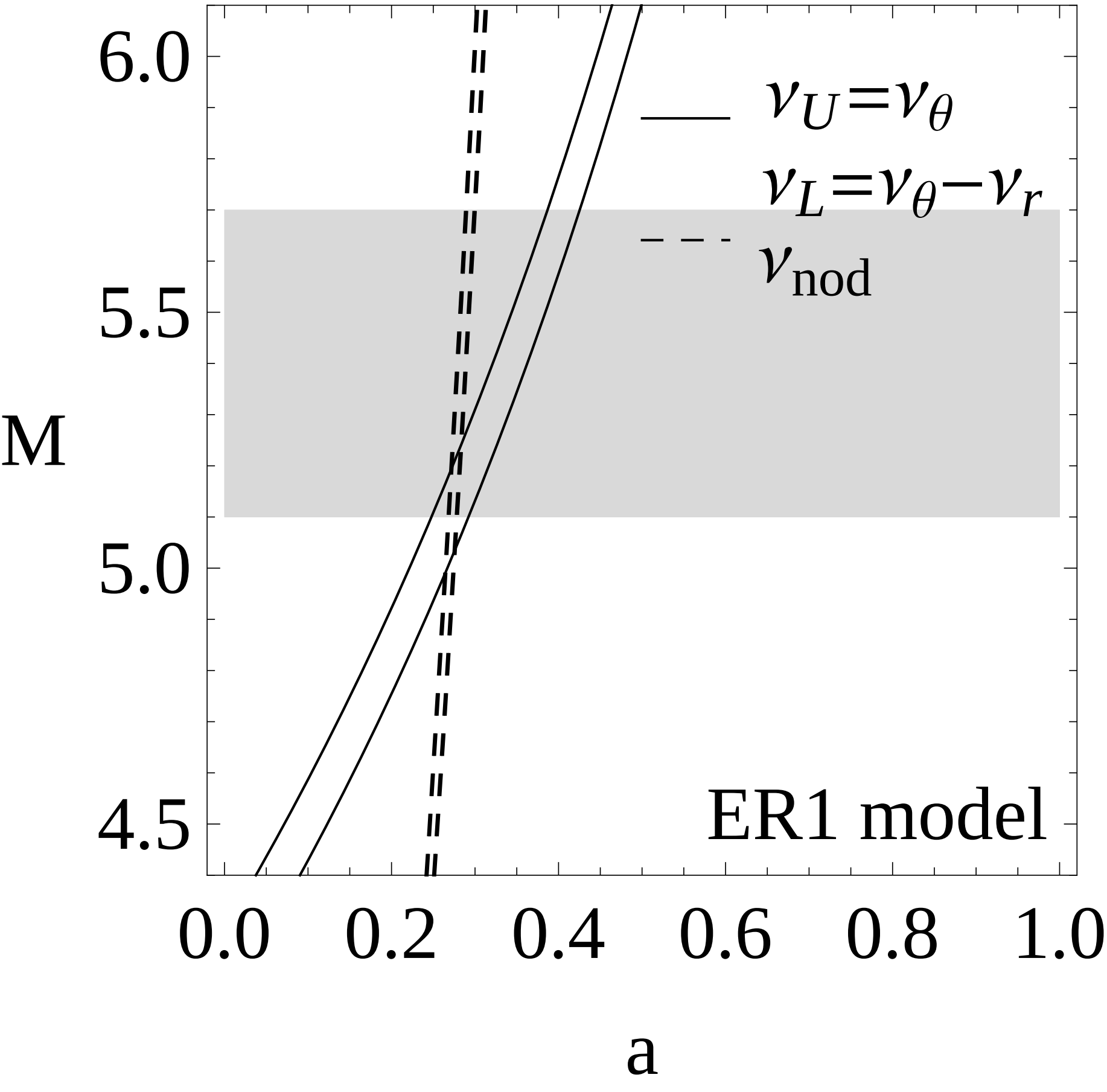
6.0
5.5
5.0
4.5
M
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
a
$\nu_U = \nu_\theta$
$\nu_L = \nu_\theta - \nu_r$
$\nu_{\rm nod}$
ER1 model