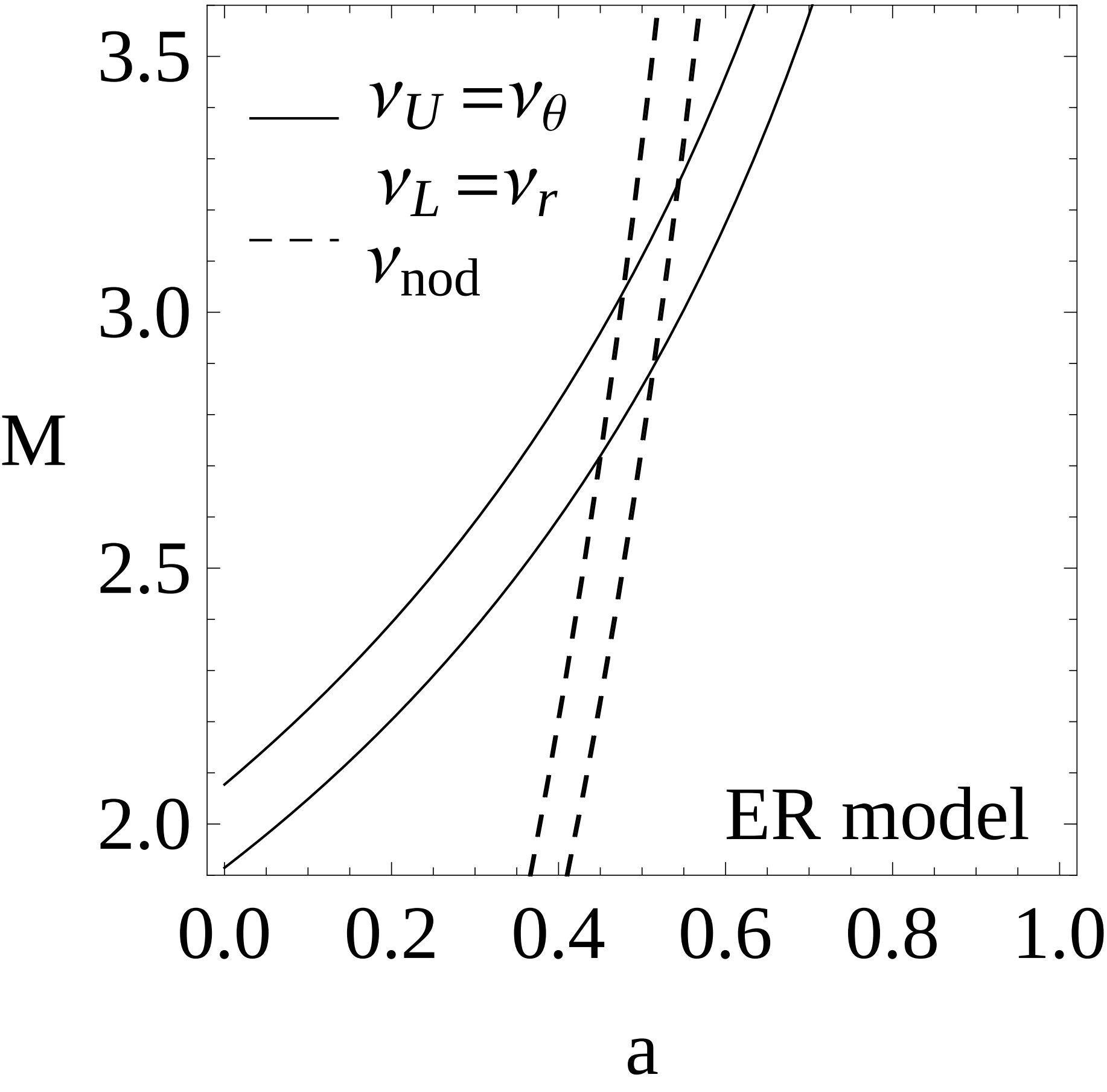
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
M
$\nu_U = \nu_\theta$
$\nu_L = \nu_r$
ν_{nod}
ER model
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
a