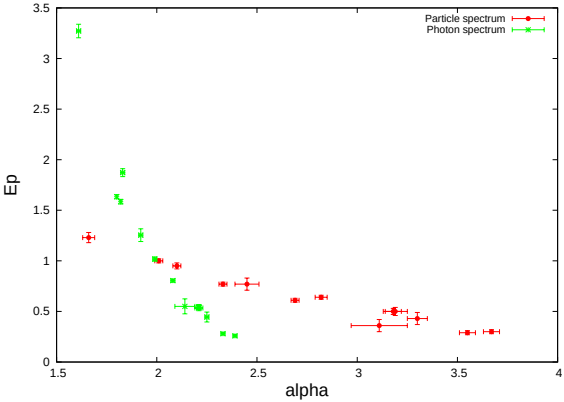
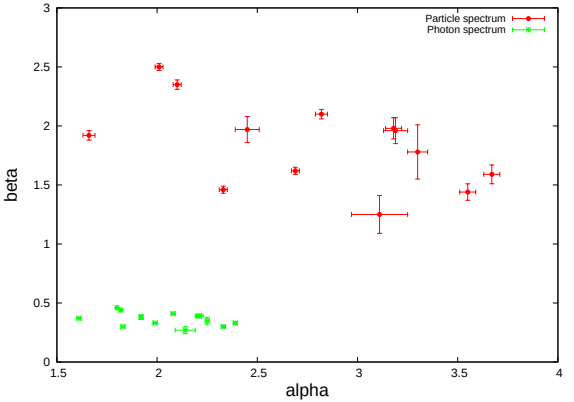
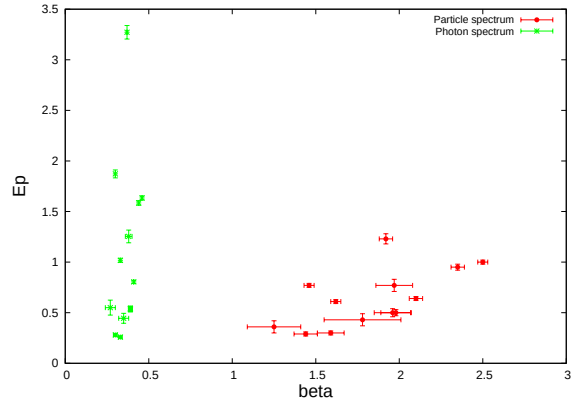


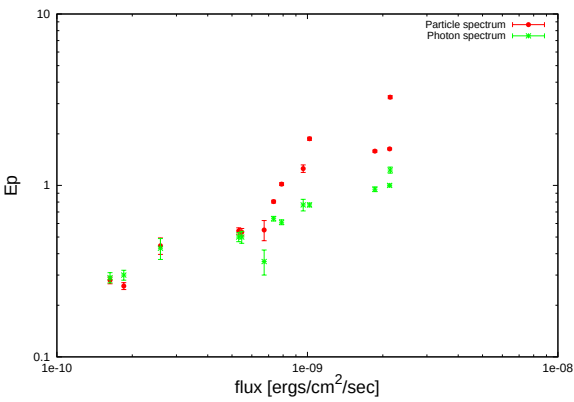
(a) E_p vs α



(b) β vs α



(c) E_p vs β



(d) E_p vs flux