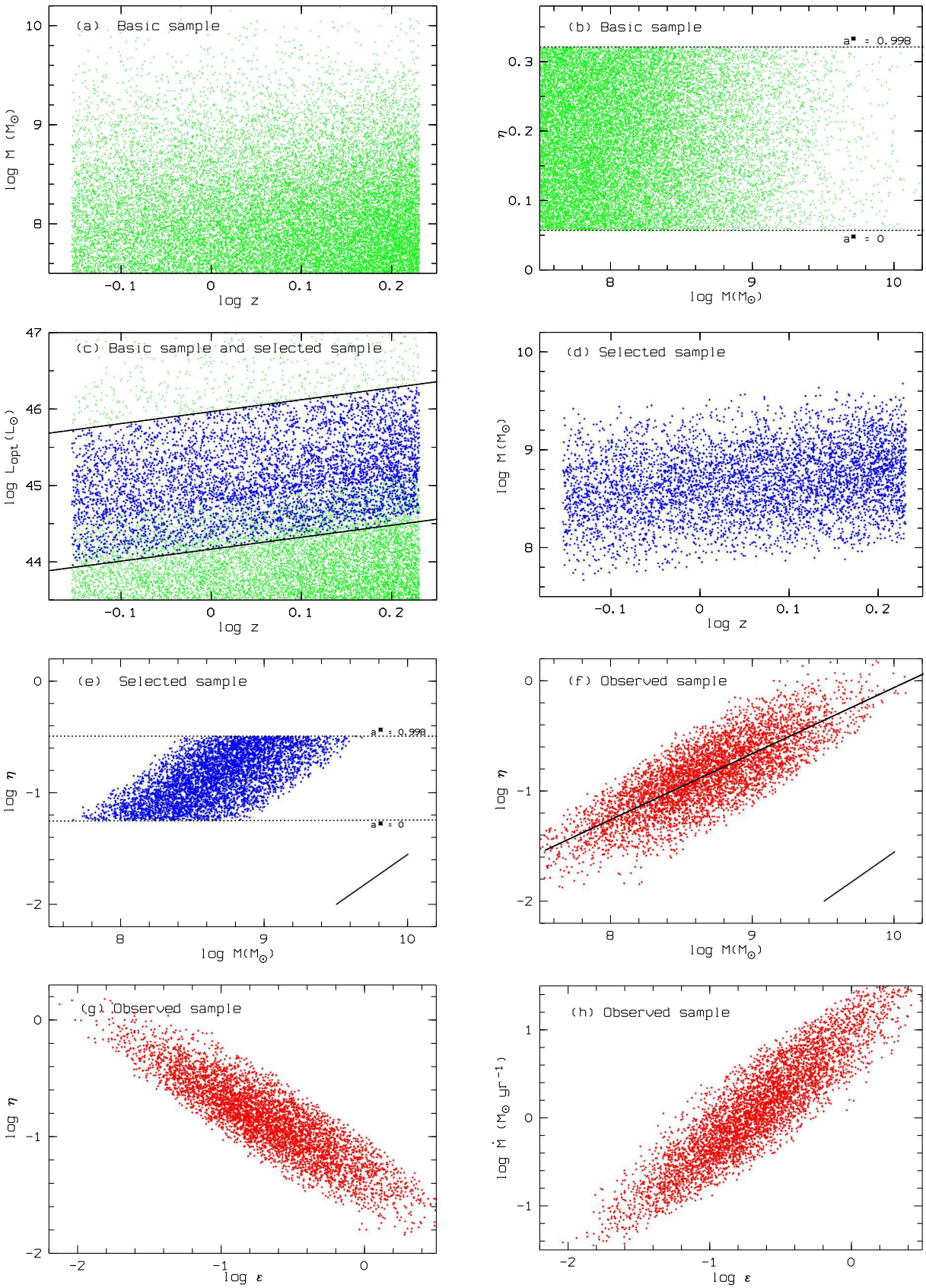
(a) Basic sample
log M (M⊙)
log z
(b) Basic sample
a* = 0.998
a* = 0
η
log M(M⊙)
(c) Basic sample and selected sample
log Lopt (L⊙)
log z
(d) Selected sample
log M(M⊙)
log z
(e) Selected sample
a* = 0.998
a* = 0
log η
log M(M⊙)
(f) Observed sample
log η
log M(M⊙)
(g) Observed sample
log η
log ε
(h) Observed sample
log Ṁ (M⊙ yr⁻¹)
log ε