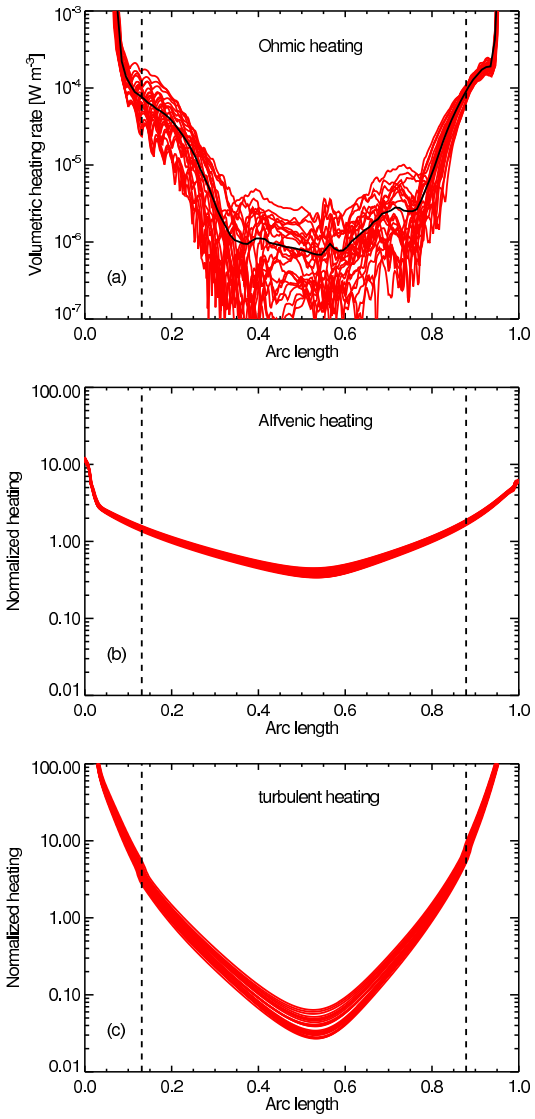
Ohmic heating
Volumetric heating rate [W m^{-3}]
10^{-3}
10^{-4}
10^{-5}
10^{-6}
10^{-7}
(a)
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Arc length
Alfvenic heating
Normalized heating
100.00
10.00
1.00
0.10
0.01
(b)
Arc length
turbulent heating
Normalized heating
(c)
Arc length