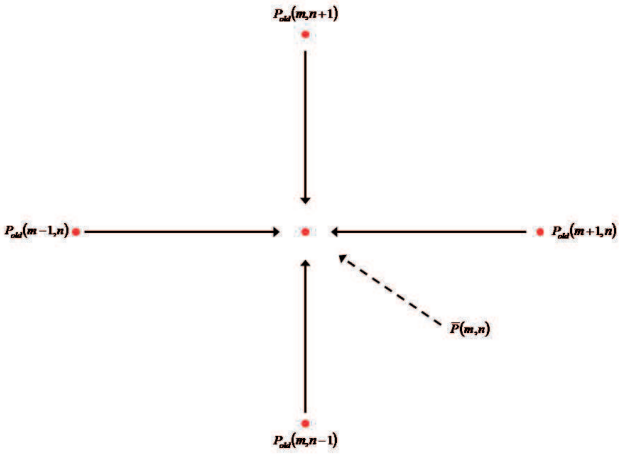
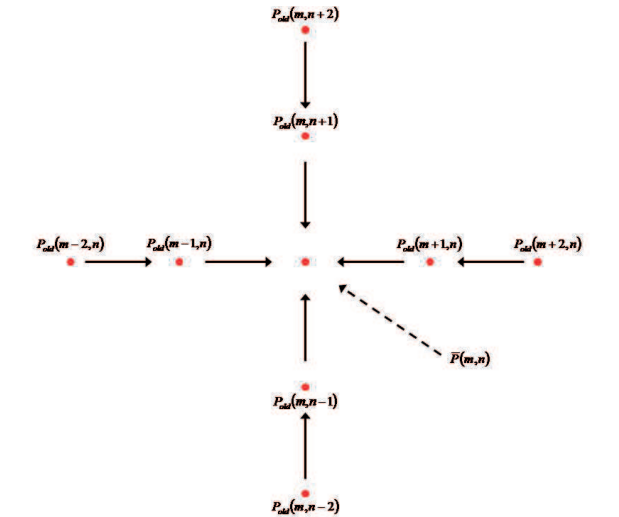

$P_{obs}(m,n+1)$
$P_{obs}(m-1,n)$
$P_{obs}(m+1,n)$
$\overline{P}(m,n)$
$P_{obs}(m,n-1)$

(a)


$P_{obs}(m,n+2)$
$P_{obs}(m,n+1)$
$P_{obs}(m-2,n)$
$P_{obs}(m-1,n)$
$P_{obs}(m+1,n)$
$P_{obs}(m+2,n)$
$\overline{P}(m,n)$
$P_{obs}(m,n-1)$
$P_{obs}(m,n-2)$

(b)